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F.O. 371

1947

PALESTINE

FILE No. 32

pp. 4018 - 4424

CLOSED UNTIL 1978

61754

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1 2 3 4 5 6 Reference:- 61754

4018 1947 1/ MAY PALESTINE Zionis/ adwiler americal Registry \ £4018/32/31 rescuerces meeting of Sewesh agency in New York, May 1. where question of Jewish representation at exhibited 6 Larrary FROM Received in Registry (Minutes.) Last Paper. lofy of c.o. 7994 References. (Print.) (How disposed of.) 61754 (Index.) (Action completed.)

32003 F.O.P

Next Paper.

COOVERED OF THE PUBLIC OFFICE I DANSON

E_4018

BRITISH EMBASSY,

WASHINGTON 8, D. C.

8th May 1947

CONFIDENTIAL

Ref: 200/208/47

Dear Department,

You may be interested to have the following information, just passed to us by a friendly member of the Zionist Organization of America. He has in the past provided our Passport Control Office in New York, with whom he deals on (legal) immigration questions, with information about Zionist activities here that has often later proved accurate.

It appears that there was a Jewish Agency meeting in New York on the 1st May at which the question of Jewish representation at the United Nations came up. According to our informant, Shertok shocked some of those present, who included Drs. Silver and Neumann, by suggesting that the Jewish United Nations Committee should be headed by Weizmann, assisted by himself and by Dr. Goldmann. Shertok based his suggestion on the fact that it was unthinkable that the leadership of Silver and Neumann, which is considered in both Britain and the United States as utterly uncompromising, would have a good effect on the negotiations in the United Nations. The Arabs, who were the real enemies of Britain, would appear there as her friends and the Jews, who had been and remained Britain's friends, would appear as the villains. Only such representatives as were known for their moderate and co-operative spirit would have any chance of success.

According to our informant, Shertok's

Eastern Department, Foreign Office, London, S.W.1. /proposal

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1 2 3 4 5 6 Reference: - 61754

proposal was supported by Mrs. Halprin of Hadassah and by Dr. Chaim Greenberg of Poale Zion. He thought that Shertok would also have the support of the Jewish Agency members in Jerusalem, with the possible exception of Dr. Sneh.

It appears that Silver took the proposal calmly, requesting a few days to consider the matter. Our informant thinks that in his heart of hearts Silver recognises the validity of Shertok's arguments.

An earlier message from the same informant stated that the committee selected by the Jewish Agency for the United Nations was not at all unanimous on what they should demand. A minority would like to compromise, but it had been laid down that only one member should act as spokesman and that the others might only answer direct questions. Our informant thinks that Dr. Goldmann is the main minority representative and believes that if the Chairman of the proposed U.N. Committee could provoke Dr. Goldmann into talking, he would set forth his more moderate views.

In spite of our informant's friendliness, we do not transmit this information with 100% backing. We suspect that on occasion he may interpret things in too optimistic a manner and it seems rather unlikely that Silver will easily relinquish his leadership. Perhaps other pieces of information which may come into your possession may help to confirm or deny the story. It should be treated confidentially, since our informant is an executive officer of the Zionist Organization of America and we do not want to lose this source of information.

We are sending copies of this letter to the U.K. Delegation at New York and to Jerusalem.

Yours ever,

ta CHANCERY

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E 4019

BRITISH EMBASSY,

WASHINGTON 8, D. C.

MAY

9th May 1947

Ref: 15/163/47

Dear Department,

Please refer to our letter 200/205/47 of 5th May concerning Zionist views on Palestine and the United Nations.

A rally was held in Washington on the 5th May sponsored by the American Christian Palestine Committee at which the speakers were Senators Claude Pepper (D., Florida) and John S. Cooper (R., Kentucky) and Representative Jacob Javitz (R., New York). About three hundred people were present and the meeting approved unanimously a resolution addressed to the President, Mr. Marshall, members of Congress and the American Delegation to the United Nations, calling upon the U.S. Government to take the initiative during the Special Assembly by vigorously advocating the Zionist case in Palestine. It also asked that pending a final solution by the United Nations, the U.S. should bring pressure upon the Mandatory government to permit immediate large scale Jewish immigration into Palestine and to remove the present land transfer restrictions.

Senator Pepper is reported to have called Britain's action in placing the issue before the United Nations one of "heads I win, tails you lose". He levelled special criticism at Mr. Loy Henderson, Director of the Office of Near Eastern and African Affairs, and other State Department officials.

/ 0n

Eastern Department, Foreign Office, London, S.W.1. CT

On the same day Dr. Silver, at a press luncheon, said that the Jewish Agency was bewildered at the spectacle of U.S. spokesmen arguing that the Agency should not be present at U.N. discussions concerning the establishment of a Jewish National Home. He said that they had assumed, on the basis of public pronouncements by the U.S. Government and others and upon the basis of public opinion polls showing the American public to be friendly to the idea of establishing a Jewish National Home, that the U.S. Government would have taken the lead in this question as it had done on other international questions. Instead of the U.S., the spokesmen for the Jews seemed to be Russia, Poland, Czechoslovakia and Chile.

Dr. Silver is reported to have urged that the refugee problem in Europe and the question of the establishment of the Jewish National Home should not be confused. He said that it would be wonderful if the U.S. would open its doors to Jewish and other immigration, but he criticized those who dragged a red herring across the trail by demanding to know why Britain should allow free Jewish immigration into Palestine, when the U.S. did not allow Jewish immigration. The U.S. had never been the Jewish National Home, while Britain was committed under the Palestine Mandate to keeping the doors of Palestine open to free Jewish immigration.

In speaking of the Truman doctrine, Silver declared that it would be a great mistake to conclude that the need for stopping Communist penetration into the Middle East had to be accomplished by the sacrifice of the Jewish National Home. It would be a fallacy to appease the Arabs in the hope that they would become

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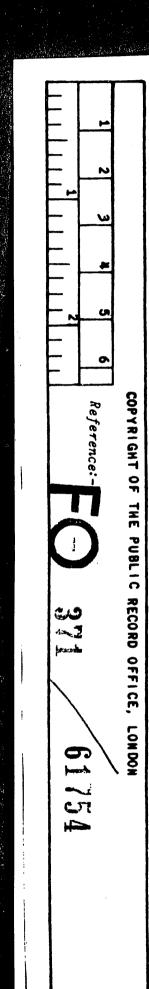
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a bulwark against Russian influence in the Middle East, because the Arab rulers feared Communism and Russia far more than they feared the Jewish National Home.

We are sending copies of this letter to the U.K. Delegation at New York and to Jerusalem.

Yours ever,

CHANCERY



SECRET

No. 23 (Ref: S. 9/47)

E 4023

HIS Majesty's Consul at Jibuti presents his compliments to His Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, Foreign Office, London, and has the honour to transmit to him the under-mentioned documents.

British Consulate.....

JIBUTI,

French Somali Coast.

19th April , 194.7

Reference to previous correspondence:

Jibuti despatch No. 22 dated 18th April 1947.

Description of Enclosure.

Name and Date.

Subject.

Jibuti despatch No.2 dated 19th April 1947 to the British Military Administrator, British Military Administration, Asmara, Eritrea.

Escaped Jewish internees

617

CT

SECRET.

British Consulate, JIBUTI, 19th April 1947.

No.2 (Ref:S.9/47)

sir,

I have the honour to refer to my telegram No.4 of the 18th instant in which I reported that, owing to unforeseen developments, it had proved impossible to arrange for the summary expulsion from this Territory of the two escaped Jewish interness named YESERNITSKY ITZAK (alias MANN) and BEN ELIEZER ARIEH (alias LIPA ZABROWSKY), who formed the subject of my despatch No.1, copies of which were sent to the Foreign Office, London, His Excellency, the Military Governor, Hargeisa, and to His Excellency, the Governor, Aden.

- 2. In the above connexion, it will be recalled that arrangements had been completed for the two men to be delivered at my Office, when they would be handed over to an armed British Military escort, due to return to Hargeisa on the 18th instant, under the command of Lieutenant Turner. At the last minute, however, I decided that it would be best if the French authorities were to deliver the two men to the British escort at Loyada, on the frontier, and I accordingly made arrangements for their reception there. The French Governor, Monsieur Siriex, found himself in entire agreement with the proposed procedure and arrangements were made for the Chief of the Surete, to deliver ITZAK and ARIEH to me at the frontier Post by 2.30 p.m. on the 18th instant.
- J. I established a rendevous at Loyada with Lieutenant Turner where suitable arrangements were made to receive the men and every precaution adopted to eliminate their chances of escape. I supplied Lieutenant Turner with handcuffs and we awaited the arrival of the Chief of the Surete and the two prisoners.
- the Chief of the Surete had unfortunately allowed the prisoners to interview their Rabbi and a local lawyer, (MAITRE BERNARD-COTHIER), with the result that cables were immediately despatched to Jewish Agencies in the United States of America, and, in these circumstances, the French Governor felt he had no option but to detain the men here on a charge of clandestine immigration rather than hand them over summarily to me at the berder. When the men failed to appear at Loyada (after an interval of two hours), I returned post haste to Djibouti to ascertain what had happened and it was then that the Governor informed me of the foregoing. I should also explain that instead of imprisoning the men on arrival the Chief of the Surete had allowed them out against their parole, which was contrary to the specific instructions he had received from the Governor.
- 5. I was profoundly disappointed at the turn that matters had taken but thoroughly agree that the French Authorities

The British Military Administrator,
British Military Administration,
ASMARA. ERITREA.

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1 2 3 4 5 6 Reference:- 374 61754

Authorities had no alternative to the course they were compelled to adopt, in view of the serious international repercussions which might have resulted at our action.

inform you that I have now received an official communication from the French Governor in which he informs me that he holds here as prisoners the two persons named in telegram No.SSS/ADEN 474 of the 24th January 1947, who escaped from an internment camp in Eritrea and who arrived here from Ethiopia. They will be brought up on a charge of clandeatine immigration to this Territory and it is suggested that if the British Authorities still require them, arrangements should be made for their extradition, through the proper channels. In this connexion, I am privately informed that they will, in all probablity be committed to a term on imprisonment at Jibuti for a period not exceeding three months, which should allow time for their extradition to be arranged.

7. As a result of his negligence and disobedience, I have the honour to inform you that the Chief of the Surete, Jibuti, has been dismissed his post.

I am sending copies of this despatch to His Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, Foreign Office, London, His Majesty's Ambassador, Paris, His Excellency, the Military Governor, Hargeisa and His Excellency, the Governor, Aden.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant

DANNIS M. BOAM

H. M. CONSUL

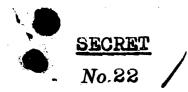
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1/ MAY

HIS Majesty's

Consul

Jibuti

presents his compliments to His Majesty's Principal Secretary of State

for Foreign Affairs, Foreign Office, London
and has the honour to transmit to him the under-mentioned documents.

British Consulate, ...

JIBUTI,

French Somali Coast.

18th April , 1947

Reference to previous correspondence:

Description of Enclosure.

Name and Date. Subject.

Copy of Jibuti despatch No.1 dated 18th April 1947 to the British Military Administrator, British Military Administration, Asmara

Escape of Jewish internees.

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No. 1

(def: S. 9/47;

British Consulate, JISUTI. FRENCH SOMALI COAST. 18th April, 1947.

Sir,

I have the honour to refer to my telegram No. 3 of today's date on the subject of two escaped Jewish interness named YESERWITSKY ITSAK and HEN CLIEBER ARTEH.

- 2. In the above connexion, I have the honour to inform you that it was brought to my notice yesterday by the local French authorities that two men answering the description of the above-named persons had arrived in Jibuti.

 BOY ELIBZEN ARIEH was travelling under the alias of LIFA ABROVERI and was the holder of a Dominican passport issued in that name on 19th August 1946. YESTENITEKY ITZAK had no papers and used the alias MANN.
- the description of the two men now in Jibuti tallies with that given the the enclosure to letter CID/c/26 dated 1st February 1947 and addressed by Hoadquarters, Fritrea Folice Force, Asmara, to the French Governor at Jibuti. In these circumstances, I suggested to the French Governor that the most practical way of dealing with the matter would be for the men to be delivered to my office, when I could hand them over to Lieutenant Turner of the Sumalilands Brigade Area, who is today leaving for Hargeisa with an armed British escort. Lieutenant Turner has been instructed to hand the men over to the British Military Authorities, Hargeisa.
- 4. In agreeing to my suggestion, the French Governor mentioned that, in any event, the men had entered French territory without authority and he considered them clandestine immigrants. Should circumstances warrant any explanation for the method being adopted, he was satisfied that this pretext would be as good as any. I trust also that my action will be approved.

I am sending copies of this despatch to His Majesty's Frincipal Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, Foreign Office, London, to His Excellency, the Military Governor, Margeisa, and to His Excellency, the Governor, Aden.

I have the honour to be, Sir, Your obedient Servant,

O THITS IT. BOAM

H.M.CONSUL

The British Military Administrator, ASMARA

THE PUBLIC

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61754

COPYRIGHT OF THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE, LONDON

RESTRICTE:

No. 44

Sir,

British Legation E 4100 buito 24th April, 1947.

I have the honour to transmit to you the accompanying copy of a Note Verbale which I felt obliged to hand to the Minister for Foreign Affairs following the appearance in the local press of an announcement published by the Zionist Federation of Ecuador expressing sorrow for the death of Gruner and three other terrorists described as "guerrilla-fighters" who had been hanged by British hangmen. The Spanish word "verdugo" (hangman) has a much more pejorative sense than executioner or hangman in English. It was generally used of the Nazis during the war and is more or less equivalent to "murderer."

- The best I could hope of Dr. Trujillo on receiving my note was that he might offer to administer a severe warning to the Zionists against any repetition of such utterances offensive to a friendly Power. He did not however, but simply told me that he would see what could be done "within the prescriptions of the law." This incident prompts me to report that the attitude of the Ecuadorean Government to the Zionist question has never been entirely satisfactory. Early last August, at a banquet given for some Zionist visitor, a high official of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, leaving no doubt that he was speaking by instruction, gave public assurance of the Ecuadorean Government's sympathy with Zionist aspirations. At that time, when I had just presented my credentials I did not wish to sour relations by protesting at what might have been an isolated incident.
- For some months the Zionists have in fact been very quiet here, probably because their leader Benno Weiser (please see my predecessor's despatch no. 112 of the 5th November 1945) has been away. He is at present temporarily back in

E no parties

I am sending a copy of this despatch to His Majesty's Ambassador at Washington.

> I have the honour to be With the highest respect Sir, Your most obedient, humble Servant,

> > (A. Idward

The Right Honourable, Ernest Bevin, P.C., M.P., etc., etc., etc., Foreign Office, London, S. W. 1.

CL

NOTE VERBALE

His Britannic Majesty's Minister presents his compliments to His Excellency the Minister for Foreign Affairs and has the honour to draw his attention to an advertisement inserted in today's local press by the Zionist Federation of Ecuador.

that the advertisement purports to express regret at the death of persons described as guerilla fighters whereas in point of fact those persons were common criminals belonging to a terrorist organisation advocating inter alia murder, sabotage and the use of explosives, and which is disavowed by orthodex Jewry.

It is regrettable that the offensive all usion to "Verdugos Britanicos" should be published by an organisation which presumably is legally sanctioned by Ecuadorean Law and should appear in the press of a country which enjoys friendly relations with His Britannic Majesty's Government.

British Legation
Quito
18th April, 1947.



No. 84. E 41 01 MONTEVIDEO.

RESTRICTED. 30th April, 1947. BRITISH EMBASSY,

Sir,

I have the honour to report that at the time of the execution of Dov Gruner I considered it essential, in view of local Zionist reactions, to request that special police should be detailed to guard the Embassy residence and the buildings in which the various departments of the Mission are housed. Apart from one or two inflammatory letters and anonymous telephone calls there has, however, been no untoward incident.

- 2. Yesterday the Chief of Police sent a highranking official to inform me that leaders of the various Jewish groups in Montevideo had been summoned to explain their attitude and had, one and all, given positive assurances that although they proposed to continue to vent their opinions by every legitimate means, they had no intention whatever of prejudicing their cause by terrorist activity. In these circumstances the Chief of Police wished to know whether we were prepared to dispense with the specially assigned plain-clothes men while retaining for the time being the additional uniformed policemen. To this suggestion I thought it advisable to agree.
- 3. I should add that the co-operation of the Montevideo Police Department has at no time left anything to be desired.

I have the honour to be, with the highest respect, Sir, Your most obedient,

humble Servant,

The Right Honourable Clement Attlee, M.P., etc., etc., etc., FOREIGN OFFICE, S.W.1.

E 4114 16 MAY PALESTINE Temish Propogarda in England. Registry \ E4114/32/51. Envlored (the from Frank Childe, Fransmilling FROM Genald litellians consider issued by the temesh Legion! correging allegations of briefality a Polistics f M Bevin, by British Preople. 12. 11 cy 1967 in Registry Mr. Barley of the Home Office is already dealing Last Paper. with similar cures. fettel sent asking him 4/11 to inform us whather or not it is decided to take any action in the metter. References. Mr. Williams according (Print.)Private Sevelary (How disposed of.) By Bein (Action completed.) Next Paper.

32003 F.O.P

Gerald Williams, M.P. Shernfold Park, Franc, Tunbridge Wells. CKNOWLEDGED 1. 12th May, 1947. Adr 15 MAY 1947 2. Gastern Dept. for draft reply from \$16. E 4114 Dear Bevin, 1 am enclosing some correspondence from one of my constituents and I should be grateful if you would give me your comments on this matter. Yours sincerely, Hull Minns

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St. SAVIOUR'S HOUSE,

8.5.47 Dusi I receive the Enclosed his morning. It bon a 2's stamp, & if, as I fer all Clergy are king Written to in this very, it means But money is king plentfully used A propagate this stuff. Om men in Paleotine her a brush difficult trak & it seems a twick Thing that people, apparent hims m'London, ave allomo' & send at the atominité tipl. I thought you would be glow to tomme his letter to king sent somo the

Country. Shile individuals are protected by anti like low, offer that a fine body of men like Dise dering in taliohne cannot h protected in the some many. I hus Juman hable & do Swelling & Leep Kein. hotal for motor for Jon in Jum defficielt Crock morong Smearel Kank Ried SW Williams by MP. former bicsi

THE JEWISH LEGION

21, Hyde Park Street, London, W.2.

Dear Sir,

We are sending this statementhelow, which has appeared in the Jewish Standard dated Friday, 18th April 1947, because we feel that if the allegations in it are true, something should be done that such brutality should not be allowed.

STATEMENT MADE BY MORDECHAI ALFACHI ON MALTREATMENT UNDER ARREST

British Officers,

I join in the statement of my friend, but I wish to add a few words on the treatment given by the soldiers of "enlightened Britain" to Jewish prisoners of war.

I wish the whole world to know that simultaneously with the denazification of Nazi Germany - so far as it is being carried out - there is on foot an ever growing and intensifying process of the nazification of Britain and her troops. Here are the tangible proofs:-

After our arrest on the road near Lydda, one of our comrades who was not seriously wounded, died in mysterious circumstances after his transfer for treatment at the hands of British troops. We were led under a hail of blows to one of your military camps; we were immediately taken to an isolated room and British soldiers began to tear off our clothes - not with their hands but with shaving blades. The clothes were torn, and with them the skin was torn off our bodies. We were bleeding all over, but your soldiers were not content with that. We were immediately taken naked outside and made to run around the camp to the triumphant shouts of other soldiers. Our legs gave way, we fell. They lifted us up and made us run again and beat us again. Then they took us to the room. We were given no clothas. They gave us a blanket to each of us. At few minutes intervals one of the sadists would come in and take the blankets off our naked, trembling, wounded bodies. In the morning the tortures continued. They forced us to kiss the floor, they plucked the hair off our heads and ordered us to sweep the room with them. Three times they threw on our heads dirty water and made us run naked around the camp. Then they began taking care of our health. We were taken to a Military Doctor. He examined us and, after he saw whatever he saw, he asked your nice boys "Do you want to play with them some more?" Of course they wanted, and again we were taken by order of that doctor - the colleague of the notorious doctors of Bergen-Belsen - to the camp, and again the beating, torture and humiliation were repeated.

This, British Officers, is your countenance! This is the dormant beast awakening in the defenders of your empire. This is how you treat captives. Is it surprising then that we conceive not a feeling of disgust for you but an ever growing certainty that it will be your and to come down from the stage just as Adolf Hitler did? An army doing such things as were done to us, is not an army. It is a low gang devoid of human feeling and human dignity endangering the foundations of life and civilised mankind.

And we resolved to cleanse the Holy Land of this NAZI scum and we shall hold no scarifice too dear in implementing this historic task imposed upon us not only by our freedom-loving people, but also by the whole of progressive humanity.

Reference: - 61

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THE PUBLIC

RECORD OFFICE,

7. reign Office 3. W.1. £4114/32/31 Registry No. 5477/48/6 OUT FIRE mey 1947 of Jenchose softes a why mr. Geneld Williams M.P. Radichal to our Secretary of State on The subject Jewish flophgande against British hooks in Palerline. F. H. E. I understand from om teleflure Mr. BURLEY conversation of 17th May that your Defil. is inhidering Inheat action. ong can be taken in cases This seind. Is should be grateful you would let me lenous what decision is eventually arrived et, so that a refly may be sent feiler and its a enclosures Mr. Williams, Jas it I has now ben decided that a refly should be sent from this Dept.

OUT FILE

FOREIGN OFFICE, S.W.1.

21st May, 1947.

(84114/38/31) Mostricted.

I enclose a copy of a letter from Mr. Gerald Williams, M.P. to our Secretary of State on the subject of Jewish propaganda against British troops in Falestine.

I understand from our telephone conversation of 17th May that your Department is considering what action, if any, can be taken in cases of this kind. I should be grateful if you would let me know what decision is eventually arrived at, so that a reply may be sent to Mr. Williams, as it has now been decided that a reply should be sent from this Department. this Department.

Yours sincorely

Sqd -(J.E. Cable)

F.H.E. Burley, Esq., Home Office.

THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE, 754

... No. WHItehall 8100

HOME OFFICE,

WHITEHALL,

Your Ref: E4114/32/31.
Our Ref: 865,040/149.

S.W.I.

Our Ref: 865,040/149. 27

27th May, 1947.

Dear Cable,

4114 32 / 31

Thank you for sending me with your letter of the 21st May a copy of a letter from Gerald Williams, M.P. to Mr. Bevin about Jewish propaganda against British troops in Palestine.

The leaflet which Mr. Williams has received has been circulated by the Jewish Legion to members of the clergy, but only two or three instances have so far been brought to our attention. When we have obtained all the facts required to enable a legal opinion to be given, we are proposing to forward the papers to the Director of Public Prosecutions; judging by what happened in a case of a similar nature early in the year, I think it is unlikely that any overt steps will be taken against the originators of the leaflets. For the time being I am proposing to inform correspondents who write to us about the leaflet that enquiries are being made into the matter and any further action depends on the results of these enquiries.

Yours sincerely,

J.E. Cable, Esq.

Morauly

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Reference:-FO 374

61754

Foreign Office. 7 June, 1947UT FILE Registry No. E 4114/32/31. J. a.c. Dear Mr. Williams, Mr. Bevin has asked me to reply to your letter of the 12th May, enclosing a Jewish Propaganda Leaflet attacking the Mr. Gerald Williams conduct of British troops in Palestine. M.P. we have consulted the them up with the (from Private Home Office, who state that this leaflet has Secretary). already been brought to their attention. Once all the facts required to enable a legal opinion to be given have been obtained, they propose to forward the papers to the Director of Public Prosecutions. Any further action depends however, on the result df enquiries now being made by the 9 Fome Office They are looking into the matter and protein forton in the simulation may, as a result of these investigations, be able to take further action. yours sincerely, My 6/6

(Sqd.) R.D. C. McAlpine.

OUT FILE

FOREIGN OFFICE, S.W. 1.

7th June, 1947.

(E 4114/32/31)
CONFIDENTIAL

dear Commander Williams,

Mr. Bevin has asked me to reply to Jour letter of the 12th May, enclosing a Jewish Propaganda Leaflet attacking the conduct of British troops in Palestine.

We have consulted the Home Office, who tell us that this leaflet has already been brought to their attention. They are looking into the matter and they may, as a result of these investigations, be able to take further action.

Yours einearly, (Sad.) R. D. C. Mc Alpine

Lieutenant-Commander G.W. Williams, M. P. COPYRIGHT OF THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE, LONDON

1 2 3 4 5 6 Reference:- C 374 61754

411-2.

Next Paper.

32003 F.O.P

SECRET ENTER

BOX No. 500,

PARLIAMENT STREET B.O., LONDON, S.W.1.

Telephone Nos. REGENT 6050. WHITEHALL 6789.

0.F.85/32/B3a/DJS

Dear Beith

E 41 14 th May, 1947. I attach a copy, for your information and retention, of an advertisment in the "NEW YORK POST" of Tuesday 11th March, 1947, inserted by the Political Action Committee for Palestine.

You will see that the headline completely ignores the fact of the legal quota of immigrant certificates issued by the Palestine Government to Jews every month.

Yours sincerely,

DJ Schon

D.J. Scherr.

J.G.S. Beith, Esq., Foreign Office.

Copy to: J. Higham, Esq., Colonial Office.

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CT

- E. 4473.

Next Paper.

32003 F.O.P

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des. Unnumbered.

Secret.

F. 4152

Munich.

British Consulate,

13th May 1947.

Sir,

I have the honour to report that I have received an anonymous threat of assination against His Majesty's Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs. Copy of the letter, which purports to come from a member of the Irgun Zwei Leumi, is attached. The original has been passed on to the Counter Intelligence Corps, who are investigating the matter. A further report will be sent as soon as possible.

- 2. It will be noted that this letter contains an incidental threat against His Majesty's Consul in Munich. The Provost Marshal for Munich has been consulted and takes this with a certain degree of seriousness. The Consulate is already under American and the Consul's billets under German armed guard and the British Driver carries a revolver. The Provost Marshal is considering whether the Consul, Vice Consul and Assistant should not also be armed. Counter Intelligence have provided a body-guard for the Consul when walking down to the office in the mornings.
- 3. In connection with their investigations, Counter Intelligence would be grateful for the use of the letter which was forwarded in original as Annex 2. to my despatch number 44 of May 5th 1947. I should be glad, therefore, if this could be returned to me for transmission.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient humble Servant,

H.M. Under Secretary of State

for Foreign Affairs,

Foreign Office,

London. S.W.1.

John A. Thurails

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1 2 3 4 5 6 Reference:- 6175

The state of the s

An Herrn

Ausseminister Bevin

in LONDON

Hiermit warme ich Sie dass, wenn Sie die Palästina frage nicht mugumstem der Juden erledigen dann werde ich Sie eigenhendig erschiessen. Ich betone dass die Sache ist sehr ernst.

Hochachtungsvoll:

Min Mitglied der Irgun-Zwei-Leumi.

An dem

Englischen General-Konsul

in Mnohem.

Ich wende sich an Sie sehr höflich dass Sie mir diesen Brief nach London zum Aussemminister Bevin übersenden. Wenn Sie dieser Bitte nicht nachhiomen dann werden Sie dass selbe erleben wass euer Aussemminister Bevin.

Ich danke Tanen Vorans:
Ein Mitglied der Irgun-Zwei-Leumi.

90	E	E 4173
1947	PALESTINE	19 MAY 37
Registry Number & E4173/32/31 TELEGRAM FROM Control No. Tibuti Dated Received in Registry } 17. May/Yu/	Escaped Tewish to Report #1 til N° 7 (6378 manch sentene imposed to-dad yn 26, mell no face funded for	monests. 3/32/31) Labor, Four agreed 19, appeal who kieved along 23, annexts.
Last Paper. 4/5 ² , References.	Please seu E 4263 mol a bohy milieger (M.	etion thereon.
(Print.)		
(How disposed of.) 8/ Let genald . P.V.	₽°	
8) Roj. Charteris 4.0.4., w.o. 5 grune.		
(Action completed.) Next Paper.	32003 F.O.P.	

E 4153

Code

DEPARTMENTAL NO. 19. MAY

FROM JIBUTI TO FOREIGN OFFICE

His Majesty's Consul
No. 16.

Nay 17th, 1947.

May 17th, 1947.

Repeated to Paris No. 7
Addis Ababa No.22
High Commissioner for Palestine No. 1
British Military Administrator Asmara No. 9

JJJ

MOST IMMEDIATE

RESTRICTED

/ 12/18/1/32/11

Your telegram No. 7 of March 14th, not to all addressees, regarding two escaped prisoners.

- 2. Four months' sentence imposed April 19th (repeat April 19th) and appeal lodged April 26th will now be heard May 23rd (repeat May 23rd).
- 3. In the meantime I am informed on reliable authority that local authorities have received instructions from Minister of the Interior Paris to give the men concerned, visa for Metropolitan France and I suggest therefore that Embassy Paris endeavour to have these cancelled.
- 4. I am unable to predict result of appeal but it is highly probable that original sentence will be now substantially decreased in view of this new development and possibility of their immediate release notwithstanding my representations for provisional arrest must be borne in mind.
- 5. Slender possibility exists that my request made to-day, Saturday, for postponement of hearing of appeal may now delay action one week but I cannot give any assurance.
 - 6. Please instruct.



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PALESTINE

E 4203

19 MAY

Estaped Lewish Generich State French bolliogia aspares that book Le art favorior Tibet are asserved to co-preste approached with obvious to constalion of authority L'april travit vice for motropolitais france! to felder of Robertal Carred-naprox as exercised in the 1002 to Teresolem.

Next Paper.

E4278

There shows to Mr. brossley of 4.11. Embusy in Pris, in this subject. The Embany have dedired a will To the French authorities I based on our Telegram NO 1129 (faring) - E 3994 and one pressing for reply! par M. Brignet started but the time Ithout The Iquestion was one for the Ministry of bolonies. I submit algrams to addis about and giluli accordingly. 1 Please me alt £ 4173. ETECHBLE)

6175

32003 F.O.P.

[The text of this telegram must first be paraphrased if communicated to persons outside British or United States Government service or if retransmitted in a cypher system other than O.T.P.]

Cypher

DEPARTMENTAL NO. 1.

FROM ADDIS ABABA TO FOREIGN OFFICE

Mr. Farquhar D. 4.20 p.m. May 18th, 1947. R. 6.40 p.m. May 18th, 1947. No. 253. May 18th, 1947. E 4203 No. 4 No.15 No.10 Repeated to Paris Jibuti Jerusalem No.82 No.60 (for SIME) 19 MAY Asmara

JJJ

B.M.E.O.

IMMEDIATE TOP SECRET

Jewish terrorist escapees from Eritrea.

My French colleague assures me that both he and the Governor of Jibuti are anxious to co-operate as much as possible and the former has suggested that the French Government be approached with a view to cancellation of authority to issue transit visas for metropolitan France to holders of Bolivian laisser-passer as specified in second paragraph of my telegram No. 2 to Jerusalem.

2. This might enable the Governor of Jibuti to hand over to the nearest British authorities two men already held in Jibuti after expiration of their sentence for illegal entry and might further enable him to hand over to us suspect Jewish terrorists now in Addis Ababa, if they evade capture here and succeed in reaching Jibuti.

[Copy sent to Middle East Secretariat.]



CT

Registry
No. £4203/32/31 Secret. Restricted DespatchedDraft.IMMEDIATE HM. Marille ADDIS ABABA Addis ababa Telegram NO. 253 and JIBUTI alegram No. 16 of 18 th and Telegram.H. H. Embassy, Paris, lave delinered (Date) a note requesting the French authorities Repeat to:-Paris Nr. 828 BITA. ASMARA ismed in JIBUTI. Note also Cypher.Boy should not be allowed to Distribution: Defortmental NO 2 leave the colony. The Embarry are prenning for Jan early refly. 2. (JIBUTI only); You should Copies to:ensure that the two men are not released, hending reseift /of

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1 2 3 4 5 6 Reference:- 61754

20 instructions from Pouis you should impress upon boat of enthorities that There are dangerous men men her have loth previously escaped from delention comps only to rel-engage in Tenouis activities builtel Their subsequent recastine.

H3

(E 4203/32/31)

(Secret)

O

Cypher/OTP

DEPARTMENTAL No. 2.

FROM FOREIGN OFFICE TO ADDIS ABABA No. 198,
JIBUTI No. 10.

20th May, 1947.

D. 5.30 p.m. 20th May, 1947.

Repeated to Paris No. 828, Asmara (B.M.A.) No. 31.

3 3 3

IMMEDIATE.

Addis Ababa telegram No. 253 and Jibuti telegram No. 16 [of 18th and 17th May: escaped Jewish terrorists].

His Majesty's Embassy, Paris, have delivered a note requesting the French authorities to deny visas to the three escaped Jewish terrorists in Addis Ababa and to hand over the two now imprisoned in Jibuti. Note also asks that in any case the two in Jibuti should not be allowed to leave the colony. The Embassy are pressing for an early reply.

2. [Jibuti only] You should continue to do anything you can to delay hearing of appeal and to ensure that the two men are not released, pending receipt of instructions from Paris. You should impress upon local authorities that these are dangerous men who have both previously escaped from detention camps only to re-engage in terrorist activities until their subsequent recapture.

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1 2 3 4 5 6 Reference:- 61754

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54

(Action completed.) (Index.)

Next Paper.

4279

32003 F.O.P

CONFIDENTIAL No. 25 (Ref: S/9/47)

E 4278

HIS Majesty's

Consul

Jibut1

presents his compliments to His Majesty's Principal Secretary of State and has the honour to transmit to him the under-mentioned documents.

British Consulate,

JIBUTI,

French Somali Coast

5th May , 194.7

Reference to previous correspondence:

Jibuti telegram No. 14 dated 5th May 1947

Description of Enclosure.

Subject. Name and Date. Extradition: Jibuti despatch No.3 dated 5th May 1947 to the Chief Administrator, Asmara.

No.3

(Ref: 5/9/47)

LIP

telegram No. J. 2002 dated 27th April (and received here on the telegram No. J. 2002 dated 27th April (and received here on the 3rd instant) in which you formally request the provisional arrest of Yazawattany ITZAK and Ban ALIMAK and ISK, at present in Jibuti, on a charge of escaping from legal custody in in Jibuti, on a charge of escaping from legal custody in aritres on January 14th, 1947, thus contravening Regulation 128 of 1945 (Paragraph 1 J) made under Proclamation 10.94.

- coday made official representations to the French Covernor at sibuti for the provisional arrest of the persons named, pending arrangements being made for their extradition. At the time of arrangements being made for their extradition. At the time of writing, however, the men concerned are in prison where they writing, however, the men concerned are in prison where they are undergoing a sentence of four months imprisonment (against which they have lodged an appeal) on a charge of evading the which they have lodged an appeal) on a charge of evading the Laxigration Regulations of this Territory in that they entered the Territory comprising the French Romali donet as clandestine the Territory comprising the French Romali donet as clandestine the Governor is translitted herewith.
- 3. In the above connexion, I have the honour to point out that the question of the wanted men's extradition is now a matter for diplomatic negotiation between the Foreign office, London, the British ambassy, raris, and the French Government, London, the British ambassy, raris, and the French Government, all of whom have been kept fully informed of developments by the French Governor at cibuti and myself, and at this stage, the French Governor at cibuti and myself, and at this stage, no further action can be taken by me locally upon your behalf. As I had the honour to point out in my various telegrams on the subject, it would be helpful if you could supplement the information I have already given the Foreign office and the information I have already given the Foreign office and the information of have already given the Foreign of the question of you may have in your possession and bearing on the question of the original charge, and certified extracts of their police the original charge, and certified extracts of their police records, as well as a certified copy of the charge now preferred as incords, as well as a certified copy of the charge now preferred as incords.
- 4. In accordance with the standing instructions on the subject, I have the honour to inform you that the sum of 21,103.50 france, equivalent to 274. 16. 0 (at the rate of france 282.17 = 21), has been incurred upon your behalf by this consulate in connexion with this matter, a statement for this consulate in connexion with this matter, a statement for this consulate in convenience in the form of a banker's for this wancy to be forwarded me in the form of a banker's draft at your early convenience.

I am sending copies of this despatch to his Majesty's principal decretary of State for Foreign Affairs, Foreign Office, London and to his Majest 's Ambassador, Smitish Embassy, Paris.

I have the honour to be, Eir, Your obedient carvant,

Ha do Chill all he

Chief Administrator.
British Allitary Administration,
Assara.

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1 2 3 * 5 6 Reference:- 61754

SMORET.

Consulat Dritannique.

MAIBOUII,

(Ref: 8.9/47).

le 5 mai 1947.

Monsieur le Couverneur,

lettre de Votre Excellence marquee "DECHET" Mo. 146 CF, en date du 13 Avril 1947, relative a deux terroristes Juifs, normes YESERNITSAI ITEAN (dit EAURICE 1948) et BEN ELIEZER ARIAH (dit LIPA LABELOSERY, detenteur d'un Passeport Dominicain, delivre le 19 aout 1946) qui se sont evades de detention legale en Erythree et se trouvent actuellement a Duibouti.

- l'administration militaire Britannique en Erythree, j'ai l'honneur de requerir officiellement l'arrestation provisoire de YELLAMITSAI ITHAN et de BAN ELIMANA ARIMH, qui sont recherches par les autorites Britanniques pour evasion de leur detention legale en Erythree le 14 Janvier 1947, en contravention de Reglement 128 de 1945 (paragraphe 15), etabli par la Proclamation No.94.
- J'ai, de plus, l'honneur d'indiquer que cette requete d'a restation provisoire est faite en comformite avec les Traites d'axtradition en vigueur, regissant la readition, par voie diplomatique, de criminels evades. J'ai egalement l'honneur d'indiquer que g'ai cenu le Foreign office a condres et l'ambassade de Grande-de chagne a caris au courant des circonstances actuelles et ge sois certain que la question d'extradition des personnes sus-nommes recoit leur attention et que des desarche par la voie diplomatiques seront faites a Paris pour la reddition, en extradition, de Tachantes a Paris pour la reddition, en extradition, de Tachantes a Paris pour la reddition, en extradition, de Tachantes a Paris pour la reddition, en ex-

de van prie de croire, doncieur le douverneur, aux assurances de un plus haute consideration.

Las composite the translation is discussed in the

(Dr. NIS A. BOAN).

Lon Excellence

Lonsieur P.Biriex,

Gouvernour de la Core Francaise des Lomalis.

DJIBOUTI.

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1 2 3 4 5 6 Reference:- C 3 7 4 61 754



JUNE

7

4.3

ADVANCES

74. 16. 0

Certified correct

H. M. CONSUL

E 4279 | W PALESTINE Escaped Tearist Kennerist. Report Tibute depoth 125 of 5/May fourerest reneguest for wanted ments
preservored arrest xending arrangements
feing mode for their entradition lify: Mr. Filiqued (C.C.) m. liger (1.5.5) These how dispetities (see also E 4278) transmit the limites note to the your and the latter's refly. There have some by overlaken by our representations in Paris. It is I however obrights from There dispatches that the binsul'is not get aware that no grounds exist for the extradition of These men. (Pletse see minute on E 3430). I suggest that we should inform him of this and submit chaft telegram occord

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| 1 2 3 4 5 6 | Reference:- | 61754

32003 F.O.P

8) lh. Introperate .C.O. Nr. Seagen, 14.1.5. V 28 May

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| 1 2 3 * 5 6 | Reference:- FC 371 61754

CONFIDENTIAL

No.26 /

(ref:S/9/47)

British Consulate, 5 \ JIBUTI, 9th May 1947.

E 4279

(21 W/Y

Sir,

I have the honour to invite your reference to my despatch No.25 dated 5th instant, under cover of which I had the honour to transmit copy of my despatch No.3 addressed to the Chief Administrator, Asmara, on the subject of two Jewish terrorists named YESERNITSKI ITSAK AND BEN ELIEZER ARIEH who escaped from an internment camp in Eritrea on January 14th, 1947, and who are now in Jibuti where they are undergoing a prison sentence on a charge of having entered the French Somali Coast as clandestine immigrants.

- 2. In the above connexion, I have the honour to transmit herewith copy of a letter I have received from the French Governor in reply to my formal request for the wanted men's provisional arrest, pending arrangements being made for their extradition, and I should be grateful if I could be informed by telegraph how matters stand at present.
- Asmara, that the Government of Palestine is most anxious to recover these terrorists and it would be helpful to me if you would indicate any further action I might usefully take here with a view to expediting matters. I fully understand that the question of extradition is one that can only be handled through diplomatic channels in Paris and I venture to suggest that the Government of Palestine be informed by His Majesty's Ambassador in Paris, to whom I am sending a copy of this despatch, of the progress of the extradition negotiations.

I am sending a copy of this despatch to the Chief Administrator, Asmara.

I have the honour to be with the highest respect, Sir,

Your most obedient humble servant

His Majesty's Principal
Secretary of State for
Foreign Affairs,
Foreign Office,
LONDON. S.W.1.



COPY.

COTE DES SOMALIS

REPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE.

ET

DEPENDANCES.

DJIBOUTI, Le 8 Mai 1947.

Le Gouverneur.

No. 188/CAB. CONF.

Mensieur le Consul,

J'ai l'henneur d'accuser réception de votre lettre S/9/47 du 5 Mai 1947 par laquelle vous requérez officiellement l'arrestation provisoire des nommés:

-YESERNITSKI ITAKK (dit Maurice MANN), et

-BEN ELIEZER ARIEH (dit LIPA ZABROVSKY)

"terroristes juifs"qui se sont évadés d'Erythrée, ainsi qu'ils l'ont admis eux-mêmes.

Je vous confirme les termes de ma lettre No. 180 du 5 Mai 1947, par laquelle je vous informais que les susnommés étaient détenus à la Prison Civile de Djibouti depuis le 19 Avril 1947, ayant été condamnés à quatre mais d'emprisonnement et 1.200 frcs. d'amende chacun pour infraction au décret du 2 Février 1935 sur l'immigration. Ils ont l'un et l'autre interjeté appel le 26 Avril 1947. De son côté, M. le Procureur de la République a interjeté appel a minima le même jour.

L'affaire sera denc appelée, à neuveau, devant le Tribunal Supérieur d'Appel, vraisemblablement dans le courant du mois de Juin. Cette jurisdiction a le pouveir de réduire la peine prenencée, de la maintenir ou de la majorer.

La procédure d'extradition que les autorités britanniques d'Erythrée ent, me dites-vous, l'intention d'engager, nécessitant forcément d'assez longs délais, puisqu'elle devra m'être soumise par l'intermédiaire de mon Département, vous jugez utile de demander l'arrestation provisoire.

Je ne puis que.....

Monsieur le consul de Sa Majesté Britannique DJIECUTI. 1 2 3 4 5 6 Reference:- COPYRIGHT OF THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE, LONDON

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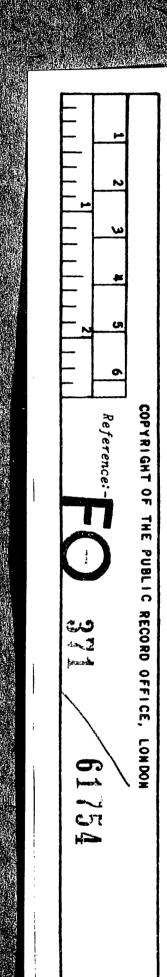
Centd. 2.....

Je ne puis que vous confirmer que les deux intéressés sont détenus à la prison de Djibouti encore pour un certain temps pour un délit de droit commun commis sur mon territoire, et vous conseiller de hâter l'ouverture de la procédure d'extradition.

Si d'ailleurs l'ouverture de cette procédure tardait au point de n'être possible qu'après l'élargissement des intéressés et leur départ pour Saint-Domingue, en transit par la France, il sera toujours possible aux autorités britanniques de suivre cette procédure pendant le séjour de ces deux individus dans la Métropole.

Je vous prie d'agréer, Monsieur le Consul, l'expression de ma très haute considération./.

P.H.SIRIEX.



Registry No.F 4279/32/31 TMXXXXXX * (e, f) (e, f) XXXX. J.E.C. Draft. escaped Jewish terrorists. H.M. Const Telegram. (Date) Repeat to: is not an extraditable offence. NOTHIN Cypher. Distribution:— Departmental No.2. Copies to: Mr. Fitzgerald, Colonial Office

OUT FILE

F. O.,

Your despatches Nos. 25 and 26 about

In your despatches and your note to Governor, you referred to "extradition". Although an Extradition Treaty exists with France and, assuming French Somaliland to be a colony and not a protectorate, would operate there, it is not applicable to Eritrea, which is foreign territory under military occupation. parthermore the only offence committed by these men was their escape from detention, which

- No legal grounds exist, therefore, for requesting the extradition of these men.
- The French Government have been asked to hand these men over to us under the doctrine of "refoulement" by which persons illicitly entering a foreign country may be returned to the country whence they came.

F 4279/32/31

Secret

Cypher/OTP

DEPARTMENTAL No. 2.

FROM FOREIGN OFFICE TO JIBUTI

No. 14

23rd May, 1947. D. 11.45 a.m. 24th May, 1947.

Repeated to Paris No. 1170 Saving Addis Ababa No. 208 B.M.A. Asmara No. 32

FFFF

SECRET

Your despatches Nos. 25 and 26 about escaped Jewish terrorists.

In your despatches and your note to Governor, you referred to "extradition". Although an Extradition Treaty exists with France and, assuming French Somaliland to be a colony and not a protectorate, would operate there, it is not applicable to Eritrea, which is foreign territory under military occupation. Besides their escape from detention is not an extraditable offence. offence.

- 2. No legal grounds exist, therefore, for requesting extradition.
- 3. The French Government have been asked to hand these men over to us under the doctrine of "refoulement" by which persons illicitly entering a foreign country may be returned to the country whence they came.

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8) In a Out kels. laj. Charteris, 19.0.4., W.O. 59 me.

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Cypher/OTP

DELART MITAL 110.2.

48

FROM PARIS TO FUREIGH OFFICE

1r. Duff Cooper. D. 9.1c.p.m. May 20th, 1947.

No. 419.

R. 2.00.a.m. May 21st, 1947.

Repeated to Addis Ababa.
Jibuti.

66666

E 4314

L PUNTANT.

21 MA

Foreign office please repeat to Addis Ababa and Jibuti as my telegrams Nos. 2 and 1 respectively.

Secret.

Your telegram Mo. 1129 Saving.

Bsca ed Tewish terrorists.

French have telegraphed instructions to Jibuti and to Addis Ababa that visas should be refused. Ministry of Foreign Affairs is discussing with Ministry of Overseas France possibility of refoulement of the two at Jibuti back to ritrea.

[Repeated to Addis Ababa and Jibut.]

TO MAN ...

	Registry No. £ 4314/32/31 Top-Secret. Secret. Genfidential.	OUT FILE.
NIOGAM	Draft. To G. M. Gradiose aday CAIRD	Despatched M. Secret M. Secret M. Secret My Edinams NOS. 188 (L. Cairo) and 125 Soving (to Brussels) [of 17 th and 16 in May: enopted Jewish Eurovists]
WRITTEN IN THIS	(Date) Muy 22 Market Repeat to:-	Trench authorities have now agreed to deny visus to these men
NOTHING TO BE	En-Clai r. Gode.	
8149 Wt. 26469/137 100m 9/46 (51) F.&S.	Mr. Filgfald (c.v.) Mr. Barger (M.I.S)	

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| 1 2 3 4 5 6 | Reference:- | C 374 61754

OU! FILE

Secret.

Cypher/OTP.

DEPARTMENTAL NO. 2.

FROM FOREIGN OFFICE TO:-CAIRO, NO, 1006; BRUSSELS, NO. 317.

22nd May 1947.

D. 2.30 p.m. 23rd May 1947.

W:W:W:W:W

SECRET.

My telegrams Nos.958 (to Cairo) and 125 Saving (to Brussels) [of 17th and 16th May: escaped Jewish terrorists].

French authorities have now agreed to deny visas to these men.

E 4324 J2 MAY 1947 PALESTINE Escaped Tenish Personisti. E 4324/32/31. Transmith roya of note 18, 1104 he 5 teaush foreign afforms of 18, 1104 ne 5 teaush ferrorish escaped from Erithed.

(I raw that visus should not be granted and elast french faut phould arroral for the information of the live impresented at the live impresented at the live impresented at FROM Embassy Paris. No.Dated19 May 1947 Received in Registry (Minutes.) Last Paper. 4314 References. (Print.)(How disposed of.) $(Action completed_{\it f})$ Next Paper. 4328

32003 F.O.P

HIS Majesty's Ambassador Paris. presents his compliments to HMPS of S. for F.A. and has the honour to transmit to him the under-mentioned documents.

Paris. Paris. 19th May 194 7.

Reference to previous correspondence:

MAY

Description of Enclosure.

Name and Date.

Subject.

Copy of Note No. 466 to Ministry of Foreign Affairs, of the 19th May, 1947. Jewish Terrorists.

Copy also sent to Jibuti and Addis Ababa.

THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE,

3479A 30582-1 (8)

19th May, 1947.

652/13/47.

No. 466.

His Majesty's Embassy present their compliments to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and have the honour to state that in January 1947, five Jewish terrorists escaped from 119 Special Camp, Eritrea, where they were detained. Three of these men have now been located in Addis Ababa and have applied to the French Consul for transit visas through French Somaliland. Their names were given as:

> Robert Feron, Isidore Frank Furter, Carlo Pecanati.

Two others, Arieh Ben Eliezer alias Lipa Zabrowsky, and Itzhak Yesternitzky alias Mann, have been sentenced to four months' imprisonment in Jibuti by the French authorities on a charge of clandestine immigration. They have lodged an appeal against this sentence which will be heard on May 23rd.

All these men are very dangerous and it is most important that they should not be allowed to escape. are known to be planning to escape via Jibuti and France. His Majesty's Embassy are instructed to take this matter up urgently with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and to urge that visas should not be granted to the 3 men at Addis Ababa and that the two now imprisoned in Jibuti should be prevented from leaving. His Majesty's Embassy are further instructed to urge that the French Government should arrange present at Jibuti and also of the other three should they by any mischance reach French Somaliland.

Ministry of Foreign ffairs.

PALESTINE 22 MAY Towish activities MAX SELIGMAN. Lundred members of cloder pround (Minutes.) 6.0.

E 4328

OF THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE, LONDON

Next Paper.

E4378

32003 F.O.P

E 4328

BRITISH EMBASSY,
WASHINGTON 8, D. C.
15th May 1947

Ref: 200/215/47

Dear Department,

Mr. Max Seligman, who defended Dov Gruner and other terrorists, recently arrived in the United States. He is reported by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency to have told a press conference in New York that the Jewish community in Palestine is living under a military regime and is even denied recourse to the courts to defend its civil rights. He said that there was no point in going to the courts since the emergency defence regulations under which the courts have jurisdiction do not allow for appeals.

He said that he had a two-fold purpose in coming to the United States at the present time. He would appeal to prominent legal circles here to bring pressure to bear on the British Government to restore some measure of legal justice in Palestine. He would also participate in a campaign to raise funds for the dependents of several hundred members of the Underground who were illegally detained without charges being filed against them and without hope of trial. He alleged that the families of detainees received no assistance from the welfare bodies of the Jewish Agency.

He is also reported to have addressed a "Palestine liberation dinner" given under the

/auspices

Eastern Department, Foreign Office, London, S.W.1.

auspices of the United Zionists-Revisionists of America in New York on May 11th. He attacked the claim of the Palestine Arab Higher Committee to represent the Arabs of Palestine, and declared that it was hand-picked by a few powerful families. He also asserted that Jamal Husseini was specially brought to Palestine by the British Government in order to lead the alleged national Arab movement.

Made a speech at the dinner. He urged that the United States take the lead in securing action by the United Nations to implement the pledges to the Jewish people regarding the Holy Land, and opposed further committees of enquiry. He said that the only solution of the problem was the immediate transfer to Palestine, under the auspices of a Jewish national authority and under international supervision, of a large number of Jews in Europe and in the Near and Middle East, thus creating a Jewish majority in the country, which was a prerequisite for the Jewish State.

Yours ever,

CHANCERY

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1 2 3 4 5 6

Reference:- 61754

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E 4378 [6]

PALESTINE

23 MAY

Palestine american xnower commendation with american ambarador re adventisements agrearing in the american press inviting to riolence and murder a Palatial:

4795

32003 F.O.P

(Minutes.)

Attach tel. sent AB May 28

E 4378

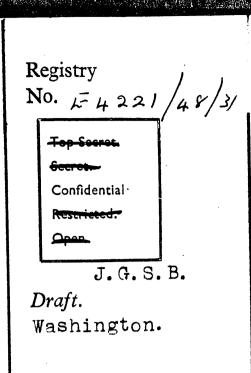
When the AMERICAN AMBASSADOR came to see me today I begged him to urge his Government to reconsider the non possumus attitude which they had adopted as regards the advertisements appearing in the American press inciting to violence and murder in Palestine. I called his attention to the article in the New York Post of the 14th May which is quoted in Foreign Office telegram to Washington No. 4927, and asked him what would be the feeling of the United States Government if, for instance, British Communists were to publish in the British press an advertisement to the effect that "every time you blow up an American arsenal or wreck an American gaol or send an American railroad train sky high British Communists make a little holiday in their Mr. Douglas said that the indignation of his hearts". Government would know no bounds and they would not be slow to show it.

Again I asked what would the United States Government do if American Communists were to publish an advertisement in the American press on the same lines, calling for attacks on American arsenals, gaols, trains, etc., Would the United States Government be powerless to prevent such gross abuse of the liberty of the press? Mr. Douglas did not answer this question, but assured me that he was disgusted at these incitements to violence and murder, and that he would at once telegraph to his Government to ask them to reconsider whether they could not take some action to stop this campaign. Perhaps an appeal might be made to the proprietors of the newspapers which were publishing these advertisements on the ground that they were devilling relations between the United I suggested that there was yet States and Great Britain. another reason for stopping these advertisements, namely, that they constituted such a gross abuse of the liberty of the press that it was in the interests of the press itself to prevent them.

098 avent

20th May 1947.





Telegram. No. 5063,

Repeat to:

U.K. Delegation, New York. 1500

1B may 21

EnxXlair. CONTR Cypher.

Distribution:— Cabinet

Copies to:— I.I.P.

OUT FILE

F. O.,

luga Sunt Despatched 4

My telegramSNo. 4927 [of American funds for Jewish terrorism and illegal immigration.

When the American Ambassador called at the Foreign Office on May 20th, Sir Orme Sargent begged him to urge his Government to reconsider the non possumus attitude which they had adopted as regards the advertisements appearing in the American press inciting to violence and murder in Palestine. Sargent called his attention to the article in the New York Post of the 14th May which is quoted in Foreign Office telegram to you No. 4927 and asked him what would be the feeling of the United States Government if, for instance, British Communists were to publish in the British press an advertisement to the effect that "every time you blow up an American "arsenal or wreck an American gaol or send "an American railroad train sky high . . . "British Communists make a little holiday in Mr. Douglas said that the "their hearts". indignation of his Government would know no bounds and they would not be slow to show it.

2. Sir O. Sargent again asked what would the United States Government do if American Communists were to publish an advertisement in the American press on the same lines, calling for attacks on American arsenals, gaols, trains,

etc.

75

G.S.St. Gp 620

Would the United States Government be etc. powerless to prevent such gross abuse of the liberty of the press? Mr. Douglas did not answer this question, but assured him that he was disgusted at these incitements to violence and murder, and that he would at once telegraph to his Government to ask them to reconsider whether they could not take some action to stop this campaign. Perhaps an appeal might be made to the proprietors of the newspapers which were publishing these advertisements on the ground that they were devilling relations between the United States and Great Britain. Sir O. Sargent suggested that there was yet another reason for stopping these advertisements, namely, that they constituted such a gross abuse of the liberty of the press that it was in the interests of the press itself to prevent them.

[This telegram is of particular secrecy and should be retained by the authorised recipient and not passed on].

Confidential

Cypher/OTP

CABINET DISTRIBUTION

FROM FOREIGN OFFICE TO WASHINGTON

.....

No. 5063.

D. 4.45. a.m. 22nd May 1947.

21st May 1947.

Repeated to U.K. Delegation New York No. 1509.

IMPORTANT

My telegrams No. 4927 and 4928 [of May 17th: American funds for Jewish terrorism and illegal immigration.]

When the American Ambassador called at the Foreign Office on May 20th. Sir Orme Sargent begged him to urge his Government to reconsider the non possomus attitude which they had adopted as regards the advertisements appearing in the American press inciting to violence and murder in Palestine. Sir Orme Sargent called his attention to the article in the New York Post of the 14th May which is quoted in my telegram under reference and asked him what would be the feeling of the United States Government if, for instance, British Communists were to publish in the British press an advertisement to the effect that "every time you blow up an American arsenal or wreck an American gaol or send an American railroad train sky high ... British Communists make a little holiday in their hearts." Mr. Douglas said that the indignation of his Government would know no bounds and they would not be slow to show it.

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telegraph

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| 1 2 3 4 5 6 Reference:- C 374 61754

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1947	de de la constante de la const	23 MAY
TELEGRAM FROM No. Telett Dated Received in Registry 22. May 1947 23	Excaped tewish terms Report Tibuti to 16 (E 40) Hearing of appeal posts May 30.	rish . 173/32/31) Atoles Acred intil Friday
Last Paper.	bofy W: Mr. Lagger	(n.I.5)
(Print.) (How disposed of.) (Keifgerald - P.D.		
Hager M.1.5. May 29. 8) Maj. Charteris 18-0.41. W-0. 6 June		
(Action completed.) Next Paper.	32003 F.O.P.	

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Reference: FO 371 61754

E 4395

The text of this telegram must first be paraphrased if communicated to persons outside British Government service or if transmitted in a cypher system other than O.T.P.

Cypher

DEPARTMENTAL No. 1

FROM JIBUTI TO FOREIGN OFFICE

His Majesty's Consul General

No. 17

D. 11. 30 a.m. 22nd May, 1947.

22nd May, 1947.

R. 2. 40 p.m. 22nd May, 1947.

Repeated to Paris No. 8 Jerusalem No. 2 Addis Ababa No. 23 Asmara No.10.

2222

IMPORTANT

TOP SECRET

My immediately preceding telegram regarding Jewish escapees.

2. Hearing of appeal postponed until Friday May 30th (repeat May 30th).

6175

THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE,

61754

Next Paper.

E4424

32003 F.O.P.

E 4116

MAY

[The text of this telegram must first be paraphrased if communicated to persons outside British Government service or if transmitted in a cypher system other than OTP]

Cypher

DEPARTMENTAL NO. 1.

FROM JIBUTI TO FOREIGN OFFICE

His Majesty's Consul No. 18 D. 11.00 a.m. 23rd May 1947 R. 5.40 p.m. 23rd May 1947

23rd May 1947 Repeated to Jerusalem No. 3 Addis Ababa No. 24 B.M.A. Asmara No. 11

CCCCCC

IMMEDIATE SECRET

Please repeat to Paris as my telegram No. [gp. undec. ? 9].

Your telegrams Nos. 11 and 12.

Foreign Office is requested to pass to Paris my immediately preceding telegram addressed to Foreign Office No. 17 repeated to Paris as telegram No. 8 May 21st.

- 2. I note that visas have been refused and have made further representations to delay hearing of appeal set for May 50th. Governor of Jibuti has accordingly telegraphed to Paris today requesting authority for further postponement.
- 3. I am doing everything possible to prevent release of men at Jibuti and prosecution has been fully informed of their terrorist activities.
- 4. BEMA Asmara and Government of Palestine are requested to forward me as soon as possible photographs and descriptions of the wanted men now at Addis Ababa and Jibuti.
- 5. Later. The Governor of Jibuti has agreed to postpone hearing appeal until June 6th (repeat June 6th). Court will give decision June 20th (repeat June 20th). Instructions regarding cancellation of visas not yet received by the Governor.

[Repeated to Paris also telegram No. 17 from Jibuti repeated to Paris].

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A S 6 Reference: - S 3 3 4 6 1 754

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of the Public Records Act, 1958

E4424/32/31